

Name_____Date_____

Chapter 20

Industrial Growth (1865-1914)

Powerpoint Questions

(American Nation Textbook pages 572-595)

Instructions:

Use the *American Nation* Textbook Pages 572-595 and class notes to answer these questions. *Answer the following questions in complete sentences or you will loose half credit!*

1. What birthday did America celebrate in 1876? (Slide 2)

2. How did production change in the world? (Slide 2)

3. Who invented the telephone? (Slide 2)

4. How did railroads help in the Civil War? (Slide 3)

5. Define the term, gauge. (Slide 3)

6. What is a network? (Slide 4)

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7. Name two improvements in the railroad? (Slide 4)

8. Define the term, consolidated. (Slide 5)

9. Who bought up the railroad lines? (Slide 5)

10. How much railroad track did Cornelius Vanderbilt own before he died? (Slide 5)

11. What railroad did Vanderbilt buy? (Slide 5)

12. What was cutthroat competition? (Slide 6)

13. What is a rebate? (Slide 6)

14. What was a railroad pool? (Slide 7)

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15. How did the railroads help the lumber and steel industry? (Slide 9)

16. How did railroads help settlements? (Slide 9)

17. Who discovered a new way to make steel? (Slide 11)

18. How did the Bessemer process help the steel industry? (Slide 11)

19. What city became the steel capital of the world? (Slide 12)

20. What did the steel industry bring to the cities? (Slide 12)

21. Who made his fortune from the steel industry? (Slide 13)

22. What is vertical integration? (Slide 13)

23. How did Sears Roebuck and Montgomery Ward sell their products? (Slide 15)

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24. What is a corporation? (Slide 16)

25. What is a dividend? (Slide 16)

26. What valuable resource was discovered in 1859? (Slide 17)

27. Who founded the Standard Oil Company? (Slide 17)

28. What is a monopoly? (Slide 17)

29. What is a free enterprise system? (Slide 18)

30. What did the Sherman Antitrust Act ban? (Slide 18)

31. Why was the patent office so busy in 1897? (Slide 19)

32. Who invented a shoe-making machine? (Slide 19)

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33. Who invented the air brake? (Slide 19)

34. Who invented the telegraph? (Slide 20)

35. What did Cyrus Field complete? (Slide 20)

36. What kind of machine did Alexander Graham Bell invent? (Slide 21)

37. What was the name of the company Alexander Graham Bell started? (Slide 21)

38. Name two inventions Thomas Edison created? (Slide 22)

A. _____

B. _____

39. Why was Edison's invention of an electric power plant so important to us today? (Hint: What did the plant supply for homes?) (Slide 23)

40. What did Elijah McCoy invent? (Slide 24)

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41. What did Granville T. Woods invent? (Slide 25)

42. What did Jan Matzeliger invent? (Slide 26)

43. What trouble did African Americans inventors have? (Slide 27)

44. What did Christopher Sholes invent? (Slide 28)

45. What did George Eastman invent? (Slide 28)

46. What did Gustavus Swift introduce? (Slide 28)

47. Who revolutionized auto making? (Slide 30)

48. What is an assembly line? (Slide 30)

49. What is mass production? (Slide 31)

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50. What is another name for a “horseless carriage?” (Slide 32)

51. What were the names of the first people to fly? (Slide 33)

52. In what town did the Wright brothers fly their first plane? (Slide 33)

53. What did people from Europe and Asia find in America? (Slide 34)

54. Were the conditions for factory workers in the 1870’s good or bad? (Slide 35)

55. Who did factory workers hire to do the hazardous jobs? (Slide 36)

56. Why did workers ban together? (Slide 37)

57. What was the name of the union workers organized? (Slide 37)

58. What was the goal of the Knights of Labor? (Slide 37)

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59. Why did membership drop in the Knights of Labor? (Slide 37)

60. Who formed the AFL? (Slide 38)

61. What did the AFL stress? (Slide 38)

62. What was the name of the biggest strike? (Slide 39)

62. Define the term, injunction. (Slide 39)
